

Roll No.

Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions : 09

MCA (2013 and 2019 Batch) (Sem.-2)

**DATA STRUCTURES**

Subject Code : MCA-203

M.Code : 26054

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 100

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES :**

1. SECTIONS-A, B, C & D contains TWO questions each carrying TWENTY marks each and students has to attempt any ONE question from each SECTION.
2. SECTION-E is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWENTY marks in all.

**SECTION-A**

1. Define and discuss the following:
  - (a) Algorithmic complexity
  - (b) Time and space trade-off
  - (c) Big O notation
2. What are Stacks? What is the difference between a stack and a queue? Write a program to evaluate postfix expressions using a stack.

**SECTION-B**

3. What do you mean by a Binary tree? Explain the different binary tree traversals giving suitable examples.
4. Define the following :
  - a) Binary tree ;
  - b) AVL tree
  - c) B- tree
  - d) B+tree

### SECTION-C

5. What is a Graph? What are the various types of graphs? Explain graph representation using adjacency matrix and adjacency lists.
6. Explain in detail the Dijkstra's algorithm for shortest path.

### SECTION-D

7. Discuss the working of Quick Sort technique with an example. Also discuss its efficiency.
8. Discuss and differentiate between linear search and binary search techniques.

### SECTION-E

**9. Answer the following questions briefly :**

- a) Define Recursion.
- b) What is garbage collection?
- c) What is a circular queue? What are its applications?
- d) What are priority queues?
- e) Convert the following expression in postfix notation:  $(A+B) * ((C+B)/D - E)/F$ .
- f) What is a circular linked list?
- g) What is a Heap?
- h) What is hashing? What is its use?
- i) Differentiate between DFS and BFS.
- j) Explain the working of Radix sort in brief.

**NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.**